

# Private Equity-Snapshot

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# **AGENDA**

- PE-Overview
- Why Private Equity
- PE-India
- Case Studies
- Conclusion

# **Motilal Oswal Private Equity**

- Motilal Oswal Private Equity Advisors Private Limited ("MOPE") currently manages and / or advises three funds with combined corpus of Rs. 1,700 cr
  - o India Business Excellence Fund-I ("IBEF-I"), a 2007 vintage Rs.550 cr fund
    - 13 investment across 11 sectors
    - Six year (FY07-FY13) Sales and EBITDA CAGR of 25% and 24% respectively
  - o India Realty Excellence Fund ("IREF-I"), a 2008 vintage Rs.200 cr fund
    - 7 investments in Mumbai, Bangalore and Pune
  - o India Business Excellence Fund-II ("IBEF-II"), a 2011 vintage Rs.950 cr fund
    - Fund raised from marquee global Institutional investors
    - Already made two investments
    - Actively looking at deploying capital in growth opportunities
- Awarded 'Best Growth Capital Investor 2012' by Venture Intelligence, a leading provider of information on private equity in India. Awardees for this award are chosen by jury panel consisting exclusively of institutional investors

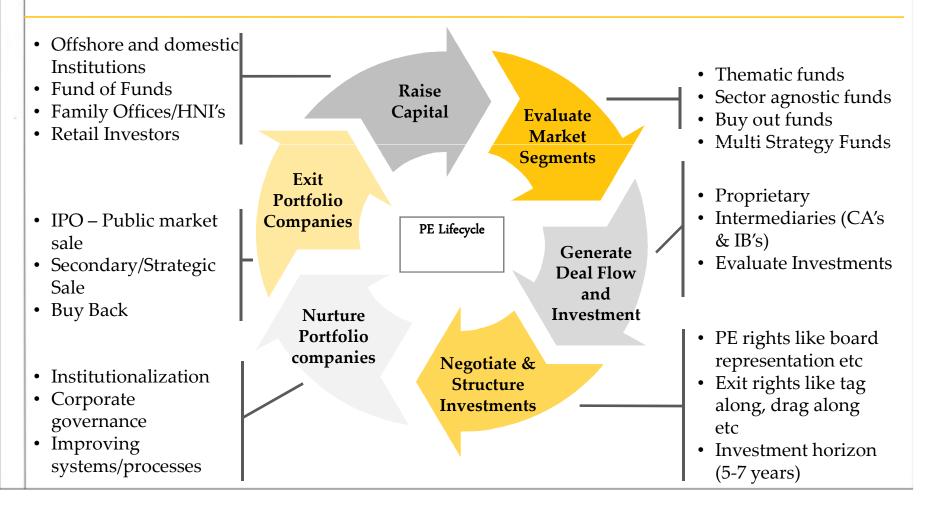
# OVERALL PORTFOLIO SNAPSHOT

COMPANY	AMOUNT INVESTED (RS CR)	DESCRIPTION		
IBEF-I				
Time Technoplast	19.5	Polymer packaging company with over 75% market share in industrial drums		
IMP Powers	18.2	Power transformer company - up to 440kv class		
InTarvo Technologies	24.5	Reverse logistics company		
Effort BPO	15.0	Domestic Business Process Outsourcing Company		
Resurgere Mines & Minerals	35.0	Iron ore mining and processing		
AU Financiers	40.0	Specialty Finance company focused on commercial vehicle lending; recently made foray in housing finance as well		
Dixon Technologies	40.0	Manufacturing of consumer durables and electronics		
Parag Milkfoods	50.0	Integrated pure cow dairy with value added products		
Powermech Projects	40.0	Erection / commissioning of boilers, turbines & generators for power plants		
Minda Industries	40.0	Electronic auto components company		
Mrs Bectors Food Specialities	48.2	Branded biscuits, bakery and condiments		
Electromech Material Handling	45.0	A leading material handling company with leadership in EOT cranes		
GR Infra Projects	50.0	EPC Company focused on road infrastructure		
IBEF-II				
Magicrete Building Solutions	35.0	2nd largest player in the domestic construction blocks segment		
Intec Capital	65.0	One of the largest equipment funding focused specialty finance company		



### PRIVATE EQUITY - AN OVERVIEW

**Private Equity** refers to the equity capital raised by companies, mostly unlisted, from Private/ Institutional Investors.



# INDIAN PE STORY



Pre 1995	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2007	2008 onwards
1984:	1995:	2002	Late 2005	2008
ICICI decides to	- Overseas	- IDFC sets up IDFC	SEBI allows PE	Economic
allocate funds for	investments in VC	PE	investments In real	recession
VC	Funds permitted with	- Partial exits of	estate	hits PE industry In
Activity	tax Incentives	Warburg Pincus in		India
	- VC funds allowed to	Bharti Airtel	2006	
1986:	be formed other than		Warburg fully exited	2009
ICICI launches first	banks and financial	2003	Bharti pocketing	- Deals pick up
VC	Institutions.	Actis makes one of	around \$ 1.5 bn	<ul> <li>Next trillion</li> </ul>
Fund to encourage		the First buy out		dollar opportunity
start ups	1996:	deals - Nitrex	Successful IPOs of	
	SEBI issues VC	chemicals	PE	2010
1988:	Fund		backed companies	Increased activity.
- TDICI set up (now	Guidelines.	2004	like	
ICICI ventures)		<ul> <li>Investment activity</li> </ul>	Suzlon and HT Media	PE backed SKS
- First guidelines	1999:	picks' up.		Microfinance gets
issued in 1988	- SIDBI capital	- 6 PE backed	ICICI and Actis	listed
	formed	companies Patni and	becomes Active In the	
1989:	- Chrys Capital came	Biocon go public!	buy out arena	2012
- Regional funds	into existence			
APIDC, GVCL and		2005	2007	New AIF
Canara VC set up.	2000:	Start of Broad based	India – A Trillion dollar	regulations
<ul> <li>First private equity</li> </ul>	- Amendments	Investment in non IT	Economy	
fund setup	in1996 regulations to	industries		
- Credit Capital	fuel growth		Peak PE investments	
venture Fund (India)	- Mutual fund (UTI)		at ~15bn\$	
Ltd by Lazard and	sets up PE arm, UTI			
ADB.	ventures			



### INDIAN PE FUND STRUCTURE

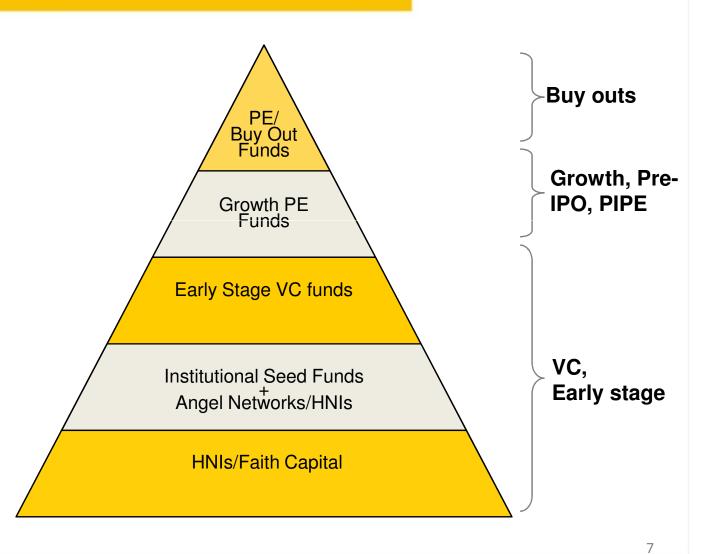
> ` 5 bn

` 500 mn - `1 bn

` 50-500 mn

` 25-50 mn

< `25 mn





# PRIVATE EQUITY INDIA – FAST FACTS

- Around 350 funds active in India
- Approximately \$ 80 bn of investments done in ~4,000deals since 1998
- At least \$20 bn of PE money is waiting to be deployed in India
- •More than 30% of PE investments in India have been made in companies that are amongst the top 500 companies in India
- Total number of funded portfolio companies : ~2,600
- Almost all global funds are now investing in India
- Domestic funds have also achieved critical mass with over \$20bn under management
- Number of exits made by PE : 630(\$25 Bn)

# Source: Venture Intelligence, VC Circle, Prequin, IDG, Baine



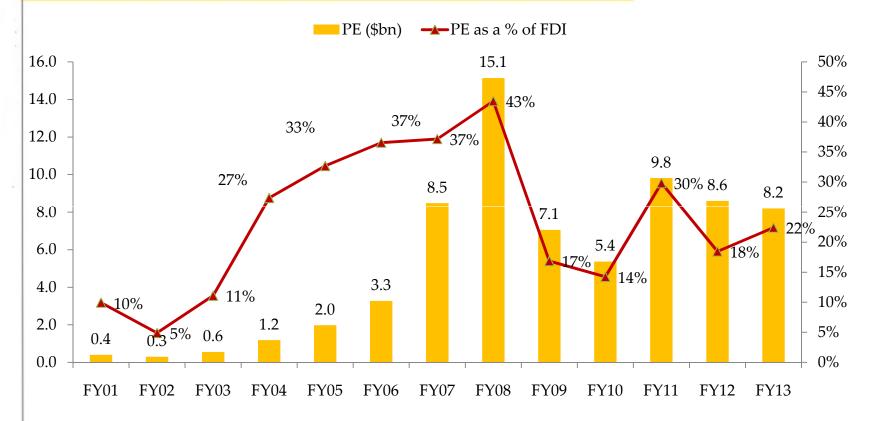
### **CAPITAL MARKETS VS PRIVATE EQUITY**

- More than 5,000 companies listed in public markets in India
- Top 100 companies comprise of more that 75% of market cap in the market
- Top 100 companies contribute more than 65% of the turnover of the market
- Out of these 5,000 companies, more than 3,000 companies having less than `200 Cr market cap ( out of that around 900 companies less than `100 Cr market cap)
- Due to this, it accounts for very low Institutional interest and low trading volumes

Several companies in India go for an IPO at a very early stage which hinders future capital raising

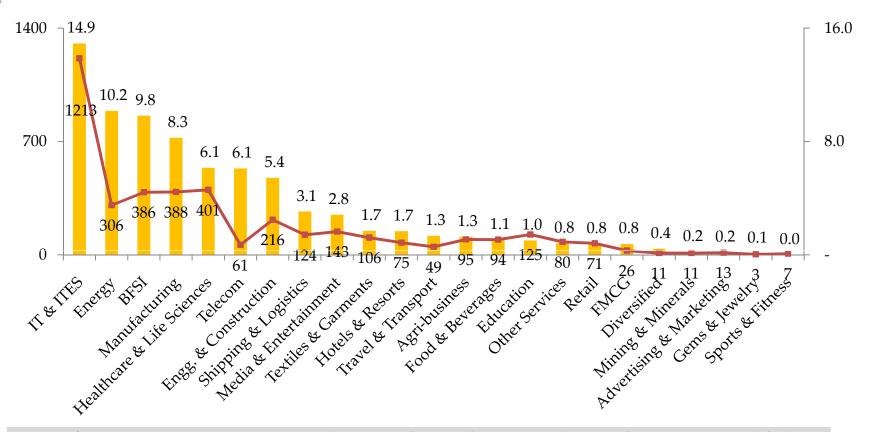


#### PE AS A % OF FDI



- Total FDI investments-~\$290bn; Total PE investments-~\$75bn; 26% of FDI
- PE is gradually emerging as an important asset class
- Significant contribution to FDI flows in the Country

### PE/VC INVESTMENTS BY SECTOR



- IT/ITES, Energy, BFSI and Manufacturing are the major sector which have attracted PE investments
- F&B,FMCG and Retail are the key sectors which have huge future potential

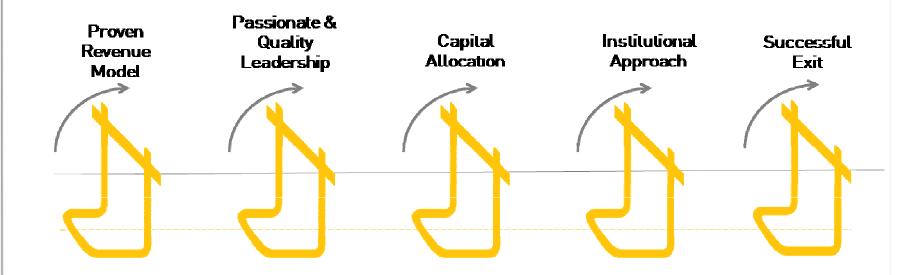


### WHY PRIVATE EQUITY?

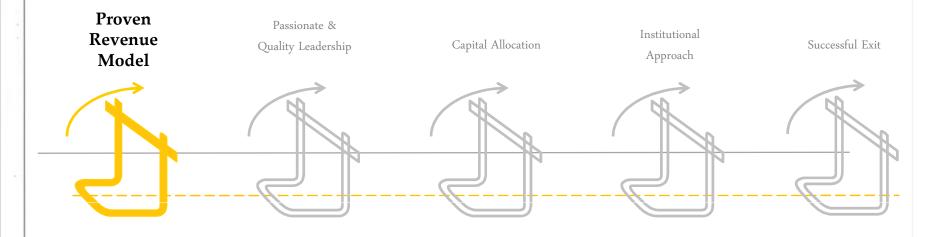
- PE comes with intelligent capital at the transformation stage of the business and helps it to have an accelerated growth
- PE players act as partners to management/promoters sharing risks and rewards equally and not act as mere investors
- PE players actively provide continuous strategic assistance and expertise to
  - Expand management bandwidth by recruiting new resources
  - Help to structure strategic mergers and acquisitions, enter new territories and roll out new ideas
  - Improve corporate governance through active engagement
- Provides a sounding board with independent directors
- Support business growth by not only investing own capital but also assist Portfolio companies to raise further capital
- PE investment establishes a pricing benchmark, which help companies get better valuation at the time of IPO
- PE players help portfolio company to focus strategically to create maximum value





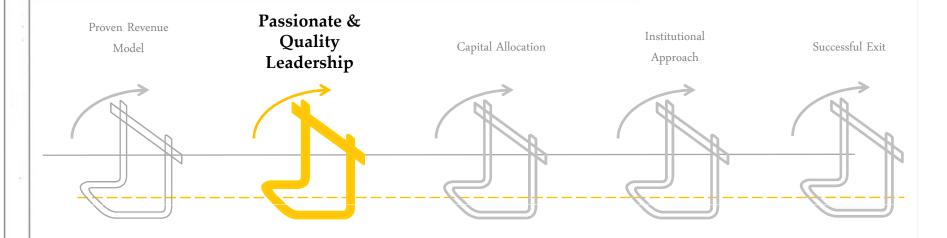






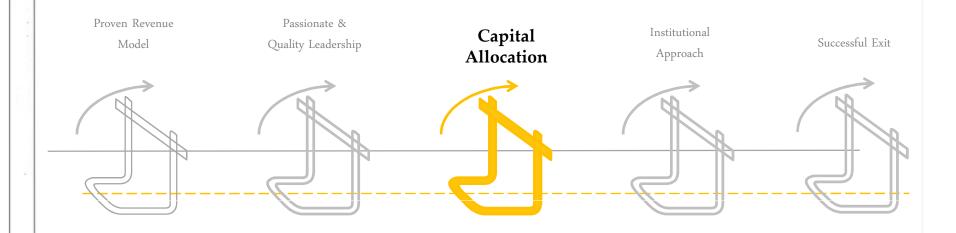
- Assessment of revenues based on core fundamentals rather than Hypes and Hopes
- Businesses with sustainable margins and earnings growth
- Scalable businesses
- Operating Cash flow generation by the company
- Competitive strengths





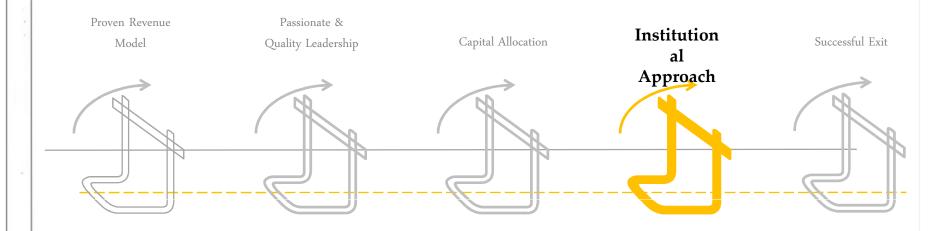
- Clarity in vision
- Execution capability and organization building skills
- Superior understanding of businesses
- Role model and focused
- "Can we work along with management with for the next five years"
- End of the day, it is the Leader's vision and execution which makes the difference between a good and great company





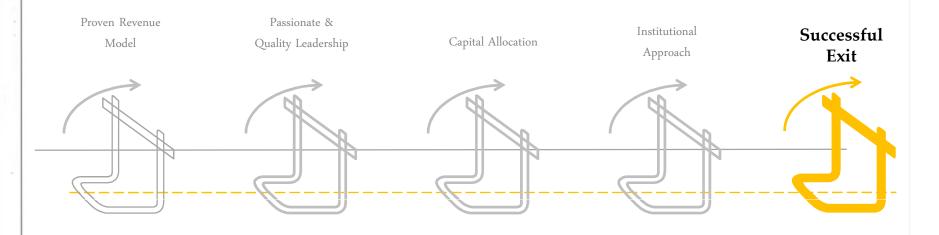
- Properly planned investment
- ROI based investment evaluation.
- Investment to generate long term value
- Strategic view of every money spent
- Ability to en-cash/exit any investment





- Ability to embrace change
- Promote Institutionalization
- Qualified CXOs
- Second level leadership and efficient delegation of powers
- Appointment of reputable auditors
- Adoption of efficient systems and procedures





- IPO-ability of the company after 3-5 years.
  - "Does the company have a story which can be sold in the public market"
- Secondary sale to different private equity:
  - "Will the company be an interest to other PE players"
- Strategic sale
  - "Does the company's technological capabilities / market presence /niche products or services attract industry majors to acquire the company"

# **PROMINENT EXITS**



Name of the Company	Fund Name	Invested Amount (Rs Cr)	Exit Amount (Rs Cr)	Multiple (x)	Investment Date	Exit Date
Bharti Airtel Ltd	Wargburg Pincus	2,400	8,500	3.5x	Sept-99, Feb-01	Aug-04, Oct -05
Kotak Mahindra Bank	Warburg Pincus	702	3,382	4.8	Jul-04	Multiple Dates
Alliance Tire Co	Wargburg Pincus	600	2,400	4.0x	Jun-07	Apr-13
Sintex Industries	Warburg Pincus	166	1,035	6.2	Feb-05	Sep-07
Max India	Warburg Pincus	200	920	4.6	Jul-05	Multiple Dates
Suzlon Energy	Chrys Capital	100	894	8.9	Aug-04	Jun-05, Jun- 06
Ace Refractories	ICICI Ventures	100	500	5.0	Jul-05	Sep-07
Tirumala Milk Products	Carlyle	100	455	4.6x	14-Jan	10-May
Paras Pharmaceuticals	Sequoia Capital	54.2	370	6.8	Oct-06	Dec-10
Centurion Bank of Punjab	Chrys Capital	134	334	2.5	Dec-05	Dec-07
Manappuram General Finance & Leasing	Sequoia Capital	46.8	293	6.3	May-07	Apr-10
NIIT	Intel Capital	44	210	4.8	Jan-05	Jun-07
Dr Lal Path Labs	Sequoia Capital	25	163	6.5	Jul-05	Dec-10

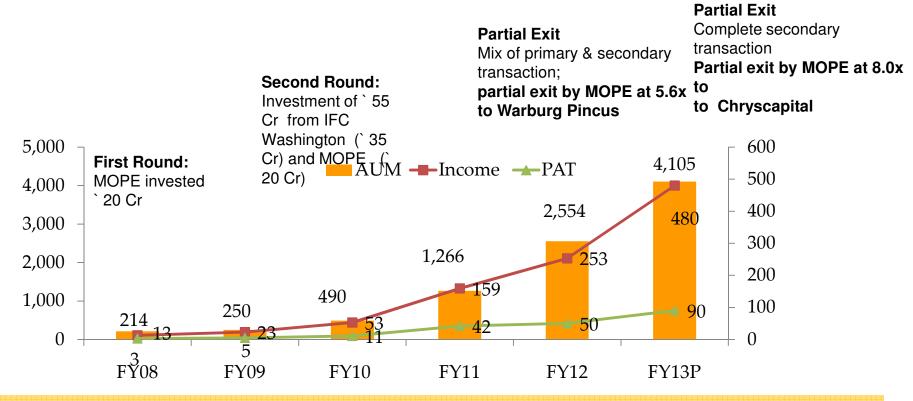
### **INDIAN PE – EXIT PATTERNS**



- The success of the decade old Indian Private Equity story can be judged by the returns it has been able to generate for its investors.
- A lot of investments dating back to 2007, the landmark year of PE investments, have matured for realization and are waiting to be liquidated.
- The pressure to show exits (and deliver returns) continues to mount on fund managers as LPs have become even more skeptical of the Indian growth story and the overall investment environment.
- Capital markets almost non-existent for small to medium sized companies as the public market investors looks for certain size
- This has resulted into other options such as strategic and secondary sale options taking the centre stage.
- What has made matters worse (read higher return expectations) is the deprecating rupee that's over 35% cheaper (as against the USD) today than it was in 2007 when the investments were made.





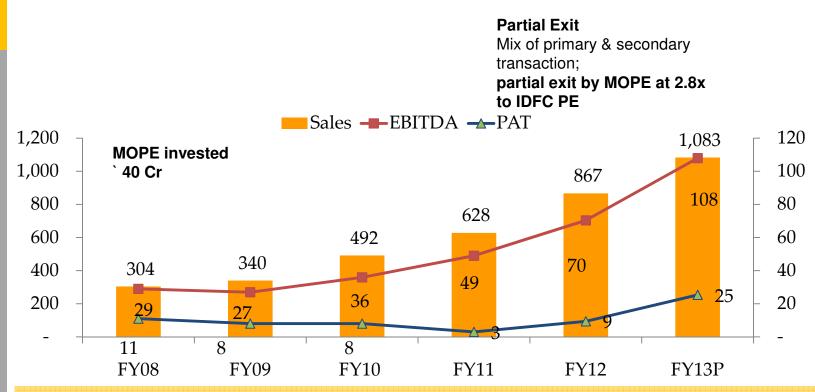


#### **ANALYSIS**

- Sizeable transaction for Warburg Pincus and Chrys Capital
- Huge headroom for growth in future
- Good corporate governance practices in place
- No the right size for an IPO and strategic sale;





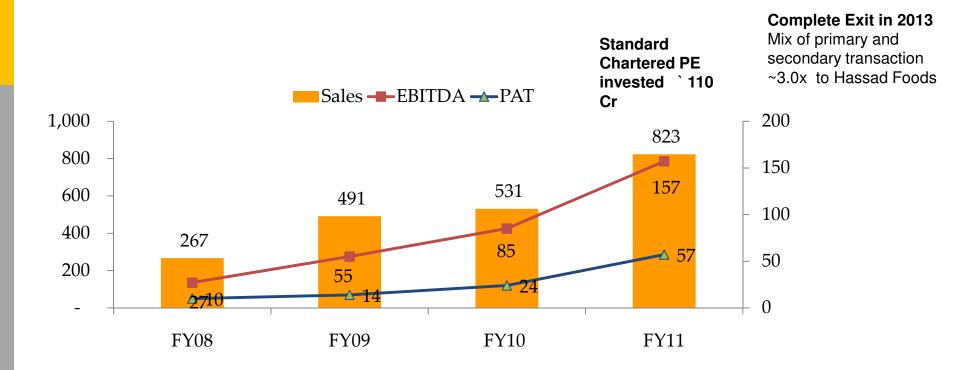


#### **ANALYSIS**

- Provided opportunity for IDFC PE to invest in domestic consumption theme
- Not reached an adequate size for an IPO
- Promoters not willing for a complete strategic sale







#### **EXIT ANALYSIS**

- Strategic cum secondary sales
- Hassad Food Company- investment subsidiary of Qatar Sovereign Fund; mandate to contribute to food security programme for Qatar
- Great value accretion for the promoter; opportunity for the brand to strengthen in middleeast- one of the largest export markets for basmati rice from India

### **CONCLUSION**

- Strong market fundamentals make India an attractive destination for PE investment.
- Private equity has emerged as an important asset class (\$80 bn already invested) that can play critical role in enterprise value creation
- Indian PE market is set to reach a more mature phase of development with average deal size increasing and number of buy outs growing at a faster rate than the acquisitions of small minority stakes
- Breadth and Depth increasing more as more and more Fund Managers become active.
- Increasing awareness of the concept of Private Equity amongst SMEs will give thrust to the industry
- Reach of PE spreading to tier II and tier III cities like Baroda, Nagpur, Cochin etc



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Q&A





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